

Table of Contents

Foreword.....	XIII
I. Introduction.....	1
1. Agitating Issue and Goal of this Work.....	1
1.1 Preliminary Thoughts on the Subject of this Work.....	1
1.2 Scope and Division of this Work	11
1.3 Methodical Approach of this Work.....	15
1.4 The Current State of Research in this Area of Study.....	16
2. The Origins and Ideas of Slavery	25
2.1 The Concept and Types of Slavery in Today's Research	25
2.2 The Idea of Slavery in Human Society	28
3. Slavery in West Africa Prior to Arab-Muslim Invasion.....	31
3.1 Brief Introduction.....	31
3.2 Blacks Enslaving Blacks.....	31
3.3 Who were Slaves among Black Africans?	37
3.4 Treatment of Slaves among Black Africans.....	39
3.5 Arab-Muslims Enslaving Black Africans.....	42
4. Transatlantic Enslavement of Black Africans	51
4.1 Brief Introduction.....	51
4.2 How it all began	52
4.3 Early History of Transatlantic Slave Trade.....	56
4.4 Choice of Black Africans as Slaves of this Trade	70
4.5 Spanish and Portuguese Crowns and Atlantic Enslavement of Black Africans.....	76

5.	The Dutch, French and the British in the Atlantic Slave Trade.....	80
5.1	Brief Introduction.....	80
5.2	The Dutch and the Atlantic Slave Trade.....	81
5.3	The French and the Atlantic Slave Trade	86
5.4	The British and the Atlantic Slave Trade	89
5.5	Treatment of Black African Slaves in this Trade	100
II.	Justification for Slavery and Enslavement of Black Africans	108
1.	The Catholic Church on the Subject of Slavery.....	108
1.1	Introduction.....	108
1.2	Theological Foundation of Slavery in the Catholic Church.....	109
1.2.1	Slavery in the Views of the Apostle Paul	109
1.2.2	Slavery in the Household Codes of the Deutero-Pauline and Pastoral Epistles: A Preamble	118
1.2.3	Slavery in the Household Codes of Deutero-Pauline Letters (Col.3:22-4:1 & Eph.6:5-9)	120
1.2.4	Slavery in the Household Code of the Pauline Pastoral Epistles (1Tim.6:1-2 & Titus 2:9-10).....	125
1.3	Slavery in the Light of Servant of God Title of Jesus Christ.....	129
1.4	Slavery and the Decrees of Church Orders and Councils.....	132
2.	Early Patristic Authors and the Origin of Slavery	136
2.1	Brief Introduction.....	136
2.2	St. Basil of Caesarea and Slavery	137
2.3	St. Ambrose of Milan and Slavery.....	139
2.4	St. Gregory of Nyssa and Slavery	140
2.5	St. John Chrysostom and Slavery	141
2.6	St. Augustine of Hippo and Slavery.....	143
3.	St. Thomas Aquinas and Spanish Theologians on Slavery.....	145
3.1	Brief Introduction	145

3.2	Influence of Plato and Aristotle on Aquinas' Position on Slavery.	146
3.3	St. Thomas Aquinas and Slavery	149
3.4	Francisco de Vitoria and Slavery	152
3.5	Bishop Bartolomé de Las Casas and Slavery	156
3.6	Domingo de Soto and Slavery	163
4.	Slavery as Consequence for the Sin of Ham.....	166
4.1	Brief Introduction.....	166
4.2	The Myth of a Cursed Race: Curse of Ham	167
4.3	Meaning of Ham	168
4.4	The Curse of Ham and Dark Skin-Color of Black Africans.....	171
4.5	The Curse of Ham as Justification for Enslaving Black Africans..	180
5.	Racial Justification for the Enslavement of Black Africans	191
5.1	Brief Introduction.....	191
5.2	Denial of the Humanity of the Black Man	192
5.3	The Black African Race as an Inferior Race.....	200
5.4	The Black African Race as a Race without Morality	206
III.	The Catholic Church and Black African Enslavement	213
1.	Early Beginnings of Church's Involvement in the Enslavement of Black Africans.....	213
1.1	Brief Introduction.....	213
1.2	Strategical Background of the Church in the Enslavement of Black Africans.....	215
1.3	The Church and Non-Catholics in Medieval Times	215
1.4	The Theory of Medieval Papal Universal Authority	218
1.5	Crusade seen as Mission to Re-Conquer Former Christian Lands.....	227
1.6	The Position of the Church on the Right of Infidels or Pagans to Possess Private Property.....	238

2.	Foundational Papal Bulls in the Enslavement of Black Africans...	249
2.1	Brief Introduction.....	249
2.2	A Background Knowledge to these Papal Bulls	251
2.2.1	Portuguese “Royal Marriage” with the Papacy (Padroado Real)....	251
2.2.2	Re-enactment of this Royal Relation with the Renaissance Papacy in the Conquest of West African Atlantic Coasts	258
2.2.3	The Conquest of Ceuta and the Papal Bulls of Crusade in Africa.	263
2.3	The Bull “Sane Charissimus” of Pope Martin V in 1418	268
2.4	The Bull “Dudum Cum” of Pope Eugene IV in 1436	275
2.5	The Bull “Etsi Suscepti” of Pope Eugene IV in 1442.....	280
2.6	The Bull “Illius Qui” of Pope Eugene IV in 1442	284
3.	Papal Bulls Empowering Portugal to Reduce Black Africans to Slaves (1452-1455)	289
3.1	Prelude to this Empowering: The Royal Charter of 1443.....	289
3.2	Prince Henry the Navigator and the Great Event of 1444/5.....	295
3.3	Pope Nicholas V and his Approval of the Atlantic Enslavement of Black Africans.....	305
3.4	The Bull “Dum Diversas” of Pope Nicholas V in 1452	309
3.4.1	Brief Introduction.....	309
3.4.2	The Bull “Dum Diversas” and Enslavement of Black Africans	311
3.5	The Bull “Romanus Pontifex” of Pope Nicholas V in 1454	316
3.5.1	Brief Introduction.....	316
3.5.2	The Bull “Romanus Pontifex” and the Transatlantic Enslavement of Black Africans.....	318
4.	Immediate Successors of Pope Nicholas V and Enslavement of Black Africans (1456-1514)	336
4.1	Brief Introduction.....	336
4.2	The Bull “Inter Caetera” of Pope Callixtus III and the Enslavement of Black Africans.....	337
4.3	Pope Sixtus IV and Enslavement of Black Africans	345
4.3.1	Brief Introduction.....	345

4.3.2	The Bull “Aeterni Regis” of Pope Sixtus IV and Enslavement of Black Africans.....	345
4.4	The Alexandrian Bulls of 1493 and Enslavement of Black Africans.....	350
4.4.1	Brief Introduction.....	350
4.4.2	The Bull “Eximiae Devotionis” of Pope Alexander VI in 1493....	352
4.4.3	The Bull “Inter Caetera” of Pope Alexander VI in 1493	354
4.5	The Bull “Praecelsae Devotionis” of Pope Leo X in 1514.....	358
4.5.1	Brief Introduction.....	358
4.5.2	Pope Leo X and Enslavement of Black Africans	359
5.	The Church in Defence of Those under Unjust Enslavement.....	365
5.1	Brief Introduction.....	365
5.2	Did the Church condemn Enslavement of Black Africans?.....	366
5.3	The Bull “Sicut Dudum” of Pope Eugene IV in 1435	367
5.4	The Bull “Sublimis Deus” of Pope Paul III in 1537.....	370
5.5	The Bull “Cum Sicuti” of Pope Gregory XIV in 1591.....	374
5.6	The Bull “Commissum Nobis” of Pope Urban VIII in 1639	375
5.7	The Bull “Immensa Pastorum” of Pope Benedict XIV in 1741	377
6.	Papal Bulls Condemning the Enslavement of Black Africans.....	380
6.1	When did the Church Condemn Enslavement of Black Africans?.....	380
6.2	The Letter “Inter Tot Ac Tantas” of Pope Pius VII in 1814	388
6.3	The Letter “Etsi Perspecta” of Pope Pius VII in 1823.....	394
6.4	Pope Gregory XVI and the Enslavement of Black Africans.....	397
6.5	“In Supremo Apostolatus” of 1839 and Black Africans.....	398
7.	Resume of the Church’s Position on the Enslavement of Black Africans.....	405
7.1	Stating what is at Stake.....	405
7.2	The Church’s Silence over Black African Enslavement	407
7.3	The Church’s Acceptance of Slavery as a Divine Institution	407
7.4	The Theme of a Just Title of Enslavement	408
7.5	Just War Theory and Black African Enslavement	412

7.6	Curse of Ham as a Curse of Slavery on Black Africans.....	418
7.7	Black African Skin-Color as a Mark of their Enslavement	419
7.8	Papal Policy of Galley Slaves in the Papal States	420
IV.	The Portuguese and the Evangelization of Africa.....	422
1.	Portugal and the Mission to Evangelize Black Africans.....	422
1.1	Brief Introduction.....	422
1.2	Padroado Real and its Implication in Overseas Mission	422
1.3	Portuguese Mission in Africa: An Overview	428
1.4	Kongo Mission: An Example of the Portuguese Mission to Evangelize Black Africa	432
1.5	Using the Right of Patronage to Checkmate Papal Powers in the Portuguese Overseas Mission Lands	443
1.6	Portuguese Missionaries: Evangelizers or Slave Traders?	451
2.	Friends of the Black African Victims of the Transatlantic Slave Trade.....	458
2.1	Brief Introduction.....	458
2.2	Raised but Unheard Voices of the Friends of the Enslaved Black Africans during the Transatlantic Slave Trade	459
V.	Conclusion	467
VI.	Zusammenfassung in deutscher Sprache	482
VII.	Appendix	495
	List of Abbreviations.....	548
	Primary Sources.....	551
	Secondary Literature.....	566
	Index of Names.....	577
	Index of Places	585